

Taiwan Educational Review Monthly

Vol. 9 No. 9 September 1, 2020

Since November 1, 2011

Publisher

Hwang, Jenq-Jye (President, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

Editor-in-Chief

Hwang, Jenq-Jye (Emeritus Professor, Providence University)

Deputy Editor

Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Executive Editor

Lai, Kwang-Jen (Associate Professor, Soochow University)

2020 Advisory Board

Chang, Fen-Fen (Professor, University of Taipei)

Cheng, Ching-Ching (Associate Professor, National Chiayi University)

Cheng, Chun-Hao (Former Dean of General Affairs & Assistant Professor, Hua Fan University)

Fang, Chih-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Gau, Shin-Jiann (Retired professor, National Taiwan Normal University)

Hu, Ru-Ping (Associate Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)

Huang, Hsiu-Shuang (Professor, National University of Tainan)

Hwang, Jenq-Jye (Emeritus Professor, Providence University)

Lee, Lung-Sheng (Professor & President, Central Taiwan University of Science and Technology)

Lee, Ya-Ting (Professor, National Pingtung University)

Lee, Yi-Fang (Professor & Associate Dean, National Taiwan

Normal University)

Lin, Yung-Feng (Professor, National Chung Cheng University)

Pai, Yi-Fong (Professor, National Dong Hwa University)

Su, Jin-Li (Emeritus Professor, National Tsing Hua University)

Wang, Chin-Kuo (Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

Wei, Yen-Shun (Professor & Director, National Taichung University of Education)

Weng, Fwu-Yuan (Professor, National Chi Nan University)

Wu, Chun-Hsien (Professor, National Kaohsiung University of Science and Technology)

Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Yiu, Tzu-Ta (Associate Professor, National Taichung

University of Education)

2020 Editorial Board

Chang, Fen-Fen (Professor, University of Taipei)

Chen, Yih-Fen (Associate Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

Cheng, Chun-Hao (Former Dean of General Affairs & Assistant Professor, Hua Fan University)

Chuang, Ming-Jen (Professor & Dean, National Taichung University of Education)

Fang, Chih-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Ho, Chun-Ching (Professor, National Taitung University)

Hung, Shuan-Ju (Assistant Professor, Providence University)

Hwang, Jenq-Jye (Emeritus Professor, Providence University)

Juan, Hsiao-Chi (Assistant Researcher, National Academy for Educational Research)

Lee, Lung-Sheng (Professor & President, Central Taiwan University of Science and Technology)

Lee, Yi-Fang (Professor & Associate Dean, National Taiwan Normal University)

Liang, Chung-Ming (Professor, National Taitung University)

Pan, Ying-Ju (Secretary, Central Taiwan University of Science

and Technology)

Shieh, Jin-Jy (Assistant Professor, University of Macau)

Tsai, Chin-Hsiung (Researcher, National Academy for Educational Research)

Tseng, Jung-Hua (Assistant Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

Wang, Cheng-Hui (Professor, Providence University)

Wang, Chin-Kuo (Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

Wei, Yen-Shun (Professor & Director, National Taichung University of Education)

Weng, Fwu-Yuan (Professor, National Chi Nan University)

Wu, Chin-Hui (Assistant Professor, Chung Chou University of Science and Technology)

Wu, Chun-Hsien (Professor, National Kaohsiung University of Science and Technology)

Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Yen, Pey-Ru (Associate Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

Editors

Review Articles Liang, Chung-Ming (Professor, National Taitung University)

Ho, Chun-Ching (Professor, National Taitung University)

Essay Articles Lai, Kwang-Jen (Associate Professor, Soochow University)

Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Managing Editor

Wang, Han-Yang (PhD Student, Department of Education PhD program, National Taitung University)

Text Editors

Deng, Jing-Ru; Liu, Chih-Yin; Wang, Fang-Ting; Chen, Yen-Yun

(Assistants, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

Publishing Entity

Association for Taiwan Educational Review (ATER)

No.1, Ai-Guo West Road, Taipei, 100234 Taiwan (Department of Learning and Materials Design, University of Taipei)

Tel: 02-23113040 ext 8422 Fax: 02-23116264

E-mail: ateroffice@gmail.com (Deng, Jing-Ru; Liu, Chih-Yin)

Art Editor

Peng, Yi-Wen (Assistant, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

Cover Designer

Liu, Wan-Pin (Assistant, Center for Teaching and Learning Development, Providence University)

Place of Publication

Taipei, Taiwan

All rights reserved. Translation or reproduction must obtain a written permit.