

Taiwan Educational Review Monthly

Vol. 13 No. 7 July 1, 2024

Since November 1, 2011

Publisher

Fang, Chih-Hua (President, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

Editor-in-Chief

Fang, Chih-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Deputy Editor

Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Executive Editor

Lai, Kwang-Jen (Associate Professor, Soochow University)

2024 Advisory Board

Chang, Fen-Fen (Professor, University of Taipei)
Chang, Ju-Hui (Professor, National Taitung University)
Chang, Kuo-Pao (Visiting Professor, Ming Chuan University)
Cheng, Ching-Ching (Professor, National Chiayi University)
Cheng, Chun-Hao (Deputy Secretary-General, SITES. Former Dean of General Affairs, Hua Fan University)
Chiu, Ai-Ling (Director & Professor, National Kaosiung Normal University)
Fang, Chih-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)
Gau, Shin-Jiann (Retired professor, National Taiwan Normal University)
Hu, Ru-Ping (Professor and Chair, National Taiwan Normal University)
Huang, Hsiu-Shuang (Professor, National University of Tainan)

Hwang, Jenq-Jye (Emeritus Professor, Graduate Institute of Education, Providence University)
Lee, Yi-Fang (Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)
Liang, Chung-Ming (Professor, National Taitung University)
Lin, Ming-Dih (Professor, National Chung Cheng University)
Lin, Yung-Feng (Professor, National Chung Cheng University)
Su, Jin-Li (Emeritus Professor, National Tsing Hua University)
Wang, Chin-Kuo (Professor, National Taichung University of Education)
Weng, Fwu-Yuan (Professor, National Chi Nan University)
Wu, Chun-Hsien (Professor, National Kaohsiung University of Science and Technology)
Yiu, Tzu-Ta (Associate Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

2024 Editorial Board

Chang, Fen-Fen (Professor, University of Taipei)
Chen, Tai-Fen (Assistant Professor, Graduate Institute of Education, Tunghai University)
Cheng, Ching-Ching (Professor, National Chiayi University)
Cheng, Chun-Hao (Deputy Secretary-General, SITES. Former Dean of General Affairs, Hua Fan University)
Fang, Chih-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)
Ho, Chun-Ching (Professor, National Taitung University)
Hwang, Jenq-Jye (Emeritus Professor, Graduate Institute of Education, Providence University)
Juan, Hsiao-Chi (Assistant Professor, National Taichung University of Education)
Lai, Chih-Chien (Dean, National Taiwan Normal University)
Lee, Ya-Ting (Dean, National Pingtung University)
Lee, Yi-Fang (Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)
Liang, Chung-Ming (Professor, National Taitung University)
Lin, Yi-Kai (Assistant Professor, National Taitung University)
Shieh, Jin-Jy (Assistant Professor, University of Macau)

Sung, Hsiu-Te (Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)
Tsai, Chin-Hsiung (Researcher, National Academy for Educational Research)
Wang, Chin-Kuo (Professor, National Taichung University of Education)
Weng, Fwu-Yuan (Professor, National Chi Nan University)
Wu, Chin-Hui (Assistant Professor, Chung Chou University of Science and Technology)
Wu, Chun-Hsien (Professor, National Kaohsiung University of Science and Technology)
Wu, Sheng-Yi (Professor, National Pingtung University)
Yeh, Chuan-Rong (Assistant Professor, National Taichung University of Education, master program of teaching profession)
Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)
Yen, Jung-Chuan (Associate Professor, National Taipei University of Education)

Editors

Review Articles	Lee, Yi-Fang (Professor, National Taiwan Normal University) Sung, Hsiu-Te (Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)
Essay Articles	Lai, Kwang-Jen (Associate Professor, Soochow University) Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Managing Editor

Hsieh, Hsiao-Ching (Research Assistant, Technological and Vocational Research Center, National Taiwan Normal University)

Text Editors

Liu, Chih-Yin; Hsu, Nai-Fang; Wang, Fang-Ting; Wang, I-An
(Assistants, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

Art Editor

Peng, Yi-Wen (Assistant, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

Cover Designer

Liu, Wan-Pin (Assistant, Center for Teaching and Learning Development, Providence University)

Publishing Entity

Association for Taiwan Educational Review (ATER)
No.1, Ai-Guo West Road,Taipei,100234 Taiwan (Department of Learning and Materials Design, University of Taipei)
Tel: 02-23113040 ext 8422 Fax: 02-23116264
E-mail: ateroffice@gmail.com (Liu, Chih-Yin; Hsu, Nai-Fang; Wang, I-An)

Place of Publication

Taipei , Taiwan

All rights reserved. Translation or reproduction must obtain a written permit.