Taiwan Educational Review Monthly

Vol. 13 No. 1 January 1, 2024

Since November 1, 2011

\mathbf{p}_1		hì	lis	h	Δr	•
Г	ш		115		er:	

Fang, Chih-Hua (President, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

Editor-in-Chief

Fang, Chih-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Deputy Editor

Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Executive Editor

Lai, Kwang-Jen (Associate Professor, Soochow University)

2024 Advisory Board

Chang, Fen-Fen(Professor, University of Taipei)

Chang, Ju-Hui(Professor, National Taitung University)

Chang, Kuo-Pao(Visiting Professor, Ming Chuan University)

Cheng, Ching-Ching(Professor, National Chiayi University)

Cheng, Chun-Hao(Deputy Secretary-General, SITES. Former Dean of General Affairs, Hua Fan University)

Chiu, Ai-Ling(Professor, National Kaosiung Normal University)

Fang, Chih-Hua(Professor, University of Taipei)

Gau, Shin-Jiann(Retired professor, National Taiwan Normal University)

Hu, Ru-Ping(Professor, National Taiwan Normal University) Huang, Hsiu-Shuang(Professor, National University of Tainan) Hwang, Jenq-Jye(Emeritus Professor, Providence University) Lee, Yi-Fang(Professor, National Taiwan Normal University) Liang, Chung-Ming(Professor, National Taitung University) Lin, Ming-Dih(Professor, National Chung Cheng University) Su, Jin-Li(Emeritus Professor, National Tsing Hua University) Wang, Chin-Kuo(Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

Weng, Fwu-Yuan(Professor, National Chi Nan University)

Wu, Chun-Hsien(Professor, National Kaohsiung University of Science and Technology)

Yiu, Tzu-Ta(Associate Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

2024Editorial Board

Chang, Fen-Fen(Professor, University of Taipei)

Cheng, Ching-Ching(Professor, National Chiayi University)

Cheng, Chun-Hao(Deputy Secretary-General, SITES. Former Dean of General Affairs, Hua Fan University)

Fang, Chih-Hua(Professor, University of Taipei)

Ho, Chun-Ching(Professor, National Taitung University)

Hwang, Jenq-Jye(Emeritus Professor, Providence University)

Juan, Hsiao-Chi(Assistant Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

Lai, Chih-Chien(Dean, National Taiwan Normal University)

Lee, Ya-Ting(Dean, National Pingtung University)

Lee, Yi-Fang(Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)

Liang, Chung-Ming(Professor, National Taitung University)

Lin, Yi-Kai(Assistant Professor, National Taitung University)

Shieh, Jin-Jy(Assistant Professor, University of Macau)

Sung, Hsiu-Te(Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)

Tsai, Chin-Hsiung(Researcher, National Academy for Educational Research)

Wang, Chin-Kuo(Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

Weng, Fwu-Yuan(Professor, National Chi Nan University)

Wu, Chin-Hui(Adjunct Assistant Professor, Tainan University of Technology)

Wu, Chun-Hsien(Professor, National Kaohsiung University of Science and Technology)

Wu, Sheng-Yi(Professor, National Pingtung University)

Yeh, Chuan-Rong(Associate Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

Yeh, Shing-Hua(Professor, University of Taipei)

Yen, Jung-Chuan(Associate Professor, National Taipei University of Education)

Editors

Review Articles

Hwang, Jenq-Jye (Emeritus Professor, Graduate Institute of Education, Providence University)

Cheng, Chun-Hao (Deputy Secretary-General, SITES. Former Dean of General Affairs, Hua Fan University)

Essay Articles Lai, Kwang-Jen (Associate Professor, Soochow University)

Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Managing Editor

Wu, Chin-Hui (Adjunct Assistant Professor, Tainan University of Technology)

Text Editors

Liu, Chih-Yin; Hsu, Nai-Fang; Wang, Fang-Ting; Wang, I-An (Assistants, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

Art Editor

Peng, Yi-Wen (Assistant, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

Cover Designer

Liu, Wan-Pin (Assistant, Center for Teaching and Learning Development, Providence University)

Publishing Entity

Association for Taiwan Educational Review (ATER)

No.1, Ai-Guo West Road, Taipei, 100234 Taiwan (Department of Learning

and Materials Design, University of Taipei)
Tel: 02-23113040 ext 8422 Fax: 02-23116264

E-mail: ateroffice@gmail.com (Liu, Chih-Yin; Hsu, Nai-Fang; Wang, I-An)

Place of Publication

Taipei, Taiwan

All rights reserved. Translation or reproduction must obtain a written permit.