

# Taiwan Educational Review Monthly

Vol. 10 No. 2 February 1, 2021

Since November 1, 2011

---

**Publisher**

Hwang, Jenq-Jye (President, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

---

**Editor-in-Chief**

Hwang, Jenq-Jye (Emeritus Professor, Providence University)

---

**Deputy Editor**

Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

**Executive Editor**

Lai, Kwang-Jen (Associate Professor, Soochow University)

---

**2021 Advisory Board**

Chang, Fen-Fen (Professor, University of Taipei)  
Chang, Kuo-Pao (Associate Professor, Ming Chuan University)  
Cheng, Ching-Ching (Associate Professor, National Chiayi University)  
Cheng, Chun-Hao (Deputy Secretary-General, SITES. Former Dean of General Affairs, Hua Fan University)  
Chiu, Ai-Ling (Professor, National Kaosiung Normal University)  
Fang, Chih-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)  
Gau, Shin-Jiann (Retired professor, National Taiwan Normal University)  
Hu, Ru-Ping (Associate Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)  
Huang, Hsiu-Shuang (Professor, National University of Tainan)  
Hwang, Jenq-Jye (Emeritus Professor, Providence University)  
Lee, Yi-Fang (Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)

Liang, Chung-Ming (Professor, National Taitung University)  
Lin, Ming-Din (Professor, National Chung Cheng University)  
Lin, Yung-Feng (Professor, National Chung Cheng University)  
Pai, Yi-Fong (Professor, National Dong Hwa University)  
Su, Jin-Li (Emeritus Professor, National Tsing Hua University)  
Wang, Chin-Kuo (Professor, National Taichung University of Education)  
Weng, Fwu-Yuan (Professor, National Chi Nan University)  
Wu, Chun-Hsien (Professor, National Kaohsiung University of Science and Technology)  
Yiu, Tzu-Ta (Associate Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

---

**2021 Editorial Board**

Chang, Fen-Fen (Professor, University of Taipei)  
Chen, Yih-Fen (Associate Professor, National Taichung University of Education)  
Cheng, Chun-Yuan (Assistant Professor & Director, National Taichung University of Education)  
Cheng, Chun-Hao (Deputy Secretary-General, SITES. Former Dean of General Affairs, Hua Fan University)  
Fang, Chih-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)  
He, Chun-Ching (Professor, National Taitung University)  
Hung, Shuan-Ju (Assistant Professor, Providence University)  
Hwang, Jenq-Jye (Emeritus Professor, Providence University)  
Juan, Hsiao-Chi (Assistant Research Fellow, National Academy for Educational Research)  
Lee, Yi-Fang (Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)  
Liang, Chung-Ming (Professor, National Taitung University)  
Shieh, Jin-Jy (Assistant Professor, University of Macau)

Tsai, Chin-Hsiung (Researcher, National Academy for Educational Research)  
Tseng, Jung-Hua (Assistant Professor, National Taichung University of Education)  
Wang, Cheng-Hui (Professor, Providence University)  
Wang, Chin-Kuo (Professor, National Taichung University of Education)  
Wei, Yen-Shun (Professor & Dean, National Taichung University of Education)  
Weng, Fwu-Yuan (Professor, National Chi Nan University)  
Wu, Chin-Hui (Assistant Professor, Chung Chou University of Science and Technology)  
Wu, Chun-Hsien (Professor, National Kaohsiung University of Science and Technology)  
Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)  
Yen, Pey-Ru (Associate Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

---

**Editors****Review Articles**

Wang, Cheng-Hui (Professor, Providence University)  
Hung, Shuan-Ju (Assistant Professor, Providence University)

**Essay Articles**

Lai, Kwang-Jen (Associate Professor, Soochow University)  
Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

---

**Managing Editor**

Chiu, Pei-Ling (Graduate Student, Providence University)

**Text Editors**

Deng, Jing-Ru; Liu, Chih-Yin; Wang, Fang-Ting; Chen, Yen-Yun (Assistants, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

**Art Editor**

Peng, Yi-Wen (Assistant, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

**Cover Designer**

Liu, Wan-Pin (Assistant, Center for Teaching and Learning Development, Providence University)

---

**Publishing Entity**

Association for Taiwan Educational Review (ATER)  
No.1, Ai-Guo West Road, Taipei, 100234 Taiwan (Department of Learning and Materials Design, University of Taipei)  
Tel: 02-23113040 ext 8422 Fax: 02-23116264  
E-mail: [ateroffice@gmail.com](mailto:ateroffice@gmail.com) (Deng, Jing-Ru; Liu, Chih-Yin)

**Place of Publication**

Taipei, Taiwan

---

**All rights reserved. Translation or reproduction must obtain a written permit.**