

Taiwan Educational Review Monthly

Vol. 10 No. 11 November 1, 2021

Since November 1, 2011

Publisher

Hwang, Jenq-Jye (President, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

Editor-in-Chief

Hwang, Jenq-Jye (Emeritus Professor, Providence University)

Deputy Editor

Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Executive Editor

Lai, Kwang-Jen (Associate Professor, Soochow University)

2021 Advisory Board

Chang, Fen-Fen (Professor, University of Taipei)
Chang, Kuo-Pao (Associate Professor, Ming Chuan University)
Cheng, Ching-Ching (Professor, National Chiayi University)
Cheng, Chun-Hao (Deputy Secretary-General, SITES. Former Dean of General Affairs, Hua Fan University)
Chiu, Ai-Ling (Professor, National Kaosiung Normal University)
Fang, Chih-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)
Gau, Shin-Jiann (Retired professor, National Taiwan Normal University)
Hu, Ru-Ping (Associate Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)
Huang, Hsiu-Shuang (Professor, National University of Tainan)
Hwang, Jenq-Jye (Emeritus Professor, Providence University)
Lee, Yi-Fang (Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)

Liang, Chung-Ming (Professor, National Taitung University)
Lin, Ming-Din (Professor, National Chung Cheng University)
Lin, Yung-Feng (Professor, National Chung Cheng University)
Pai, Yi-Fong (Professor, National Dong Hwa University)
Su, Jin-Li (Emeritus Professor, National Tsing Hua University)
Wang, Chin-Kuo (Professor, National Taichung University of Education)
Weng, Fwu-Yuan (Professor, National Chi Nan University)
Wu, Chun-Hsien (Professor, National Kaohsiung University of Science and Technology)
Yiu, Tzu-Ta (Associate Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

2021 Editorial Board

Chang, Fen-Fen (Professor, University of Taipei)
Chen, Yih-Fen (Associate Professor, National Taichung University of Education)
Cheng, Chun-Hao (Deputy Secretary-General, SITES. Former Dean of General Affairs, Hua Fan University)
Cheng, Chun-Yuan (Assistant Professor & Director, National Taichung University of Education)
Fang, Chih-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)
He, Chun-Ching (Professor, National Taitung University)
Hu, Ru-Ping (Associate Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)
Hung, Shuan-Ju (Assistant Professor, Providence University)
Hwang, Jenq-Jye (Emeritus Professor, Providence University)
Juan, Hsiao-Chi (Assistant Professor, National Taichung University of Education)
Lee, Yi-Fang (Professor, National Taiwan Normal University)
Liang, Chung-Ming (Professor, National Taitung University)
Shieh, Jin-Jy (Assistant Professor, University of Macau)
Shih, Yi-Ting (Assistant Professor, Fo Guang University)

Tsai, Chin-Hsiung (Researcher, National Academy for Educational Research)
Tseng, Jung-Hua (Assistant Professor, National Taichung University of Education)
Wang, Cheng-Hui (Professor, Providence University)
Wang, Chin-Kuo (Professor, National Taichung University of Education)
Wei, Yen-Shun (Professor & Dean, National Taichung University of Education)
Weng, Fwu-Yuan (Professor, National Chi Nan University)
Wu, Chin-Hui (Assistant Professor, Chung Chou University of Science and Technology)
Wu, Chun-Hsien (Professor, National Kaohsiung University of Science and Technology)
Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)
Yen, Pey-Ru (Associate Professor, National Taichung University of Education)

Editors

Review Articles Wei, Yen-Shun (Professor & Dean, National Taichung University of Education)
 Cheng, Chun-Yuan (Assistant Professor & Director, National Taichung University of Education)
Essay Articles Lai, Kwang-Jen (Associate Professor, Soochow University)
 Yeh, Shing-Hua (Professor, University of Taipei)

Text Editors

Liu, Chih-Yin; Hsu, Nai-Fang; Wang, Fang-Ting; Chen, Yen-Yun
(Assistants, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

Art Editor

Peng, Yi-Wen (Assistant, Association for Taiwan Educational Review)

Cover Designer

Liu, Wan-Pin (Assistant, Center for Teaching and Learning Development, Providence University)

Publishing Entity

Association for Taiwan Educational Review (ATER)
No.1, Ai-Guo West Road, Taipei, 100234 Taiwan (Department of Learning and Materials Design, University of Taipei)
Tel: 02-23113040 ext 8422 Fax: 02-23116264
E-mail: ateroffice@gmail.com (Liu, Chih-Yin; Hsu, Nai-Fang)

Place of Publication

Taipei, Taiwan

All rights reserved. Translation or reproduction must obtain a written permit.